Momentum/impulse class problem set

- 1. A bullet of mass *m* and speed *v* passes completely through a pendulum bob of mass *M* as shown in the figure to the right. The bullet emerges with a speed of v/2. The pendulum bob is suspended by a stiff rod of length *L* and negligible mass. What is the minimum value of *v* such that the bob will barely swing through a complete vertical circle? (Problem 6.56)
- 2. A small, 0.5 kg block starts from rest and slides down a frictionless, curved incline of mass 3 kg that is, itself, free to move frictionlessly over a tabletop (not shown). When the block leaves the incline, it is moving with velocity 4 m/s.
 - a. What's the velocity of the wedge when the block reaches the ground?
 - b. What's the height of the wedge?









3. A cannon fires a cannonball as shown. Given the information in the picture:

(a) determine the recoil speed of the cannon (hint: what's the velocity of the system before the cannon is fired?)

(b) determine the maximum extension of the spring

(c) determine the maximum force exerted on the carriage by the spring (not a momentum question, just good review!)

4. A firecracker initially at rest explodes into three pieces as shown. What is the unknown velocity and angle?

One more on back if you want a real challenge!

5. For the following situation as shown,

Given: $\mathbf{m}_1, \mathbf{m}_2, \mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2, \mathbf{\theta}_1, \mathbf{\theta}_2, \mathbf{\phi}_1, \mathbf{\phi}_2$

a. Write down <u>but do not solve</u> the equation(s) you would need to find the unknown values. How would you go about trying to solve this system of equations?



b. For the same situation as shown above, given m_1 , m_2 , v_1 , v_2 , θ_1 , θ_2 , v_1 and ϕ_1 , write down <u>but do not solve</u> the equation(s) you would need to find v_2 and ϕ_2 . How would you go about trying to solve this system of equations?